

### **DAILY CURRENT AFFAIRS 18-09-21**

## **NATIONAL**

# 45<sup>th</sup> GST council meeting was held

• The **45**<sup>th</sup> **GST council meeting** was chaired by **Finance minister Nirmala Sitharaman** in Lucknow.

#### Key decissions taken by the council:

- 1. Concessional Tax rates on COVID-19 essential medicines like **Tocilizumab** extended till the end of this year.
- 2. Import of leased aircraft exempted from I-GST.
- 3. Food delivery apps to collect GST instead of restaurants.
- 4. Drug Keytruda used to treat cancer has been brought down from 12% to 5%.
- 5. Muscular atrophy drugs like **Zolgensma and Viltepso** are exempted from GST.
- 6. Tax on fortified rice kernels for **Integrated Child development scheme reduced** from 18% to 5%.
- The council has decided to keep petroleum products out of GST regime.
- Consumers have to pay compensation cess levied on automobiles till march 2026.
- The GST levied for footwear costing less than 1000 Rs has been increased.
- The GST for readymade garments and fabrics has also been raised from 5% to 12%.

## Time frame given to implement New Education Policy(NEP)

- A **10 year time frame** has been given to the educational institutions to implement the New education policy.
- It also gave anothere 10 year time frame to evaluate it.
- The drafting committee to draw new education policy was chaired by Mr. Kasthurirangan
- The policy was drafted with a aim of exploiting the unique capability of students.

## INTERNATIONAL

# U.S pledged "Global Methane pledge"

• U.S President Joe Biden announced a **Global Methane pledge** which is a U.S and european union led initiative to cut methane emissions by one third by the end of this

decade.

- He annouced this Pledge at Major economies forum on Energy and Climate(MEF) hosted virtually.
- Methane is a green house gas which is 80 times more potent than carbon dioxide in terms of global warming.
- 40% of methane emitted is from natural sources and remaianing 60% comes from human sources,including livestock farming, rice agriculture, biomass burning.

